Thank you for your interest in the QOLIE-31. RAND holds the copyright for the original US English QOLIE-31. However, RAND did not want the copyright for translations or other versions. Thus, copyrights for all QOLIE-31 translations and other versions were given to and are held by the QOLIE Development Group:

The QOLIE Development Group grants permission to use the QOLIE-31 in accordance with the following conditions that shall be assumed by all to have been agreed as a consequence of accepting and using this document:

1. Copyright Statement to be printed on every QOLIE-31:

2. When the QOLIE-31 is described in a publication, the citation should be:

2. Changes to the QOLIE-31 may not be made without the written permission of the copyright holder. Any such changes shall be clearly identified as having been made by the recipient. This restriction is necessary to maintain the structural integrity of the original instrument.

3. The user accepts full responsibility and agrees to indemnify and hold the copyright holder harmless for the accuracy of any translations of the QOLIE-31 into another language by the user and for any errors, omissions, misinterpretations, or consequences thereof.

4a. Academic groups requesting use of QOLIE-31 translations are given automatic permission for use with one copy of each questionnaire as requested.

4b. Non-Academic groups interested in using the QOLIE-31 translations should contact Joyce.Cramer@gmail.com for information about licensing and fees. No other group may provide copies of the questionnaires for nonacademic use.

5. Translation and cross-cultural adaptation of all instruments is allowed if the user agrees to provide a copy of the new version (paper and electronic) and information about the conditions of translation to Joyce.Cramer@gmail.com when it is completed. All versions will be archived for distribution on request. The QOLIE Development Group will hold the copyright for all language versions.

6. The user agrees to notify Joyce.Cramer@gmail.com of any publications in which QOLIE-31 data are presented. This information will be listed in a bibliography

All questions about use and licensing should be referred to Joyce.Cramer@gmail.com for the QOLIE Development Group.